# FAMILIES AND FRIENDS OF THE FIRST AIF INC.



"Dedicated to Digger Heritage"

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# DIGGER

# Bumper 88 page issue



**Photo:** Bombardier Herbert Hampton MM (left) with two of his mates: one from the 1<sup>st</sup> Division FAB or DAC (right) and the other (centre) possibly from the 1<sup>st</sup> Division AMC. Herbert Hampton is profiled in this issue.

Photo courtesy of Kerry Patman.

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Edited by Graeme Hosken

#### Answers to DIGGER Quiz No. 29

- 1. The 28<sup>th</sup> Battalion was a Western Australian unit, formed at Blackboy Hill Camp in April 1915. 2. The 28<sup>th</sup> Battalion was part of the 7<sup>th</sup> Brigade (2<sup>nd</sup> Division).
- 3. The 28<sup>th</sup>'s colour patch was a 'white over blue' diamond.
- 4. The Nek, or the junction of Rhododendron Spur and Sari Bair. The Apex was nearby.
- 5. From Gallipoli they first went to a valley near Mudros on Lemnos Island, before heading to Tel-el-Kebir, Egypt.
- 6. The reinforcements went to the 51<sup>st</sup> Battalion, which was formed as the 'daughter' of the 11<sup>th</sup> Battalion (also WA).
- 7. The 'Nursery Sector' near Armentieres.
- 8. The Old German line between Ovillers-Courcelette Road and the Bapaume Road. Here the battalion received 467 casualties, with all four company commanders killed.
- 9. The 28<sup>th</sup> was rested in Belgium near Zillebeke and Steenvorde.
- 10. The battalion was at Flers in the dreadful winter of 1916/17. Mud to a depth between three inches and three feet covered the trench floor and oozed from the trench walls. The weather was freezing and caused the Australians great hardship.
- 11. The outpost villages near Bullecourt were Queant and Noreuil.
- 12. The 5<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> Brigades were tasked to capture the villages.
- 13. Many bomb (hand grenade) fights took place as the 28th Battalion and Germans sought to capture or retain the villages.
- 14. The 28<sup>th</sup> had a supporting role to the attacking battalions and were also a source of reinforcements when more men were needed.
- 15. The 28<sup>th</sup> Battalion's last action was in the Beaurevoir Line in the first week of October 1918.
- 16. The 36<sup>th</sup> Battalion was drawn from NSW and was formed at Broadmeadows Camp (Newcastle) in February 1916.
- 17. The 36<sup>th</sup> was one-quarter of the 9<sup>th</sup> Brigade, 3<sup>rd</sup> Division.
- 18. The 36<sup>th</sup>'s colour patch was oval, with 'white over green'.
- 19. The 36th was often referred to as 'Carmichael's Thousand', after the NSW politician, Ambrose Carmichael, who served in the battalion as a captain. Carmichael recruited many of the men from the rifle clubs of NSW.
- 20. The 36<sup>th</sup> Battalion suffered heavily at Crest Farm.

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